Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06)

**Auditing Procedures Report** 

· pronument	~~~~				d P.A. 71 of 1919	), as amended.						
			vernment Ty	pe			Local Unit Name County					
-	□County □City ☑Twp □Village		Other	Township of	Port Austin		Huron					
Fiscal Year End Opinion Date 03/31/07 09/17/07					Date Audit Report Subn 09/28/07	nitted to State						
We	affirm	that	t					1				
We	are c	ertifie	ed public a	ccountants	licensed to p	ractice in M	lichigan.					
We	furthe	er aff	irm the foll	owing mate		onses have	e been disclose	d in the financial stat	ements, inclu	ding the notes, or in the		
	YES	0 N	Check e	ach applic	able box bel	ow. (See in	structions for fu	rther detail.)				
1.	$\boxtimes$		All requir reporting	ed compon entity note	ent units/functions to the financial	ds/agencies cial stateme	of the local uni	t are included in the try,	financial state	ements and/or disclosed in the		
2.		$\boxtimes$	There are (P.A. 27	e no accum 5 of 1980)	nulated deficit or the local ur	s in one or r nit has not e	more of this uni	's unreserved fund b	alances/unre	stricted net assets		
3.	X							ounts issued by the		of Treasury.		
4.	$\times$						quired funds.					
5.	X		A public I	hearing on	the budget w	as held in a	ccordance with	State statute				
6.	$\times$		The local	unit has no	ot violated the	Municipal		order issued under t	the Emergend	cy Municipal Loan Act, or		
7.	X		The local	unit has no	ot been deling	uent in dist	ributing tax revi	enues that were colle	cted for anoti	her taxing unit.		
8.	X							ith statutory requiren		24- 251-2 <del>8</del> .00.20		
9.	X		The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the <i>Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan</i> , as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).						d in the Bulletin for			
10.	X											
11.	$\boxtimes$		The local	unit is free	of repeated of	comments fr	rom previous ye	ears.				
12.	X		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.						
13.	X		The local accepted	unit has co	omplied with C principles (G	GASB 34 or GAAP).	GASB 34 as m	odified by MCGAA S	tatement #7 a	and other generally		
14.	X		The board	d or counci	l approves all	invoices pr	ior to payment a	as required by charte	r or statute.			
15.	X		To our kn	owledge, b	ank reconcilia	ations that v	vere reviewed v	ere performed timely	y.			
incli	uded cription	in thon(s)	nis or any of the aut	other audi hority and/o	t report, nor or commission	do they ob 1.	included) is op tain a stand-ale	one audit, please er	undaries of the na	ne audited entity and is not ime(s), address(es), and a		
		-		following		Enclosed		t Required (enter a brief justification)				
Fina	ancia	l Sta	tements			$\boxtimes$						
The	lette	r of (	Comments	and Recor	nmendations	$\boxtimes$						
Oth	er (De	escribe	1)				No Single Au	dit Reports required				
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## TOWNSHIP OF PORT AUSTIN HURON COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL REPORT MARCH 31, 2007

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#### PORT AUSTIN TOWNSHIP

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable Township Board Members Township of Port Austin Huron County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Township of Port Austin, Huron County, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, which collectively comprise Township of Port Austin's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Township of Port Austin's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Port Austin, as of March 31, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and other required supplemental information on pages iii through vi and 17 through 21 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplemental information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplemental information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

(Continued)

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Circular 230 Disclosure: To the extent the above contains an opinion on one or more federal tax issues such opinion was not written to be used and cannot be used for the purpose of avoiding penalties.

#### Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Port Austin's basic financial statements. The supplemental information, as listed in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Nietzhed Jaupel, PC NIETZKE & FAUPEL, P.C.

PIGEON, MICHIGAN

September 17, 2007

Our discussion and analysis of Township of Port Austin's financial performance provides an overview of the Township's financial activities for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007. Please read it in conjunction with the Township's financial statements.

#### **Financial Highlights**

The following points represent the most significant financial highlights for the year ended March 31, 2007. These points are discussed in further detail in this discussion and analysis.

• The Fund balance in the general fund increased from \$200,796 to \$283,551 during the past year. The increase of \$82,755 is due primarily from the decrease in road construction expenses.

#### **Using This Annual Report**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The statement of net assets and the statement of activities provide information about the activities of the Township as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Township's finances. This longer-term view uses the accrual basis of accounting so that it can measure the cost of providing services during the current year, and whether the taxpayers have funded the full cost of providing government services.

The fund financial statements present a short-term view. They tell us how the taxpayers' resources were spent during the year, as well as how much is available for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the Township's most significant funds.

#### The Township as a Whole

The following table shows a condensed view of the net assets as of March 31, 2007

		Gov	ernmental		
		F	Activities		Total
Current assets		\$	454,373	\$	454,373
Non current assets			108,550		108,550
	Total assets	\$	562,923	\$	562,923
Current liabilities		\$	18,448	\$	18,448
Non current liabilities			55,463		55,463
	Total liabilities	\$	73,911	\$	73,911
Net assets:					
1401 033013.	Invested in capital assets	\$	108,550	\$	108,550
	Restricted	·	130,392		130,392
	Unrestricted		250,070		250,070
	Total net assets	\$	489,012	\$	489,012

Unrestricted net assets for governmental activities, the part of net assets that can be used to finance day-to-day operations, ended the fiscal year with a balance of \$250,070. This is approximately 51% of the total net assets for governmental activities. Restricted net assets consist of \$126,884 reported in the General Fund - \$118,375 for road construction and \$8,509 for debt service; and 3,508 in the Cemetery Perpetual Care Fund for perpetual care, of which \$3,425 is nonexpendable.

The following table shows the changes of the net assets during the year ended March 31, 2007:

		Governmental Activities	Total
Net assets-beginning of year		\$ 400,761	\$ 400,761
Revenue			
Program revenues:			
•	or services	6,272	6,272
	ants and contributions	1,533	1,533
General revenues:		054.004	054004
Property to		354,821	354,821
	red revenues	71,716	71,716
	ed Investment earnings	4,901	4,901
Miscellane	eous	32,426	32,426
Total revenues		471,669	471,669
Expenses			
	General government	188,514	188,514
	Public safety	50,485	50,485
	Highways and streets	75,600	75,600
	Parks and recreation	500	500
	Library	65,579	65,579
	Interest on long - term debt	2,740	2,740
Total expenses		383,418	383,418
Change in net assets		88,251_	88,251
Net assets - ending		\$ 489,012	\$ 489,012

#### The Township's Funds

Our analysis of the Township's major funds begins following the entity-wide financial statements presented in this financial report. The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds, not the Township as a whole. The Township Board creates funds to help manage money for specific purposes, as well as, to show accountability for certain activities. The Township's major funds for the year ended March 31, 2007 include the General Fund and The Library Fund.

Other nonmajor funds utilized by the Township include the Cemetery Perpetual Care Fund (a permanent fund).

The fund balance in the General Fund increased by \$82,755 during the fiscal year. This is due, largely, to road construction tax revenue that was in excess of the related expenditures. The Library Fund's fund balance increased by \$6,491.

#### Capital asset and Debt Administration

As of March 31, 2007, Township of Port Austin had a total of approximately \$108,550 (net of depreciation) invested in capital assets including land, buildings and equipment.

Debt service totaled \$9,948 (\$7,208 principal and \$2,740 interest) in the past year on long-term debt with a remaining outstanding balance of \$55,463.

#### **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates**

The Township completed the re-paving project of local roads during the past year. With no major road construction projects scheduled for the upcoming year, the board plans to replenish the fund balance for future road construction projects.

#### **Contacting the Township's Management**

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to show the Township's accountability for the money it receives. Questions about this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to Marvin Goretski, Township supervisor or Cheryl Gray, Township clerk, 8265 Van Dyke Road, Port Austin, MI 48467.

**BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** 

## STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS March 31, 2007

<u>ASSETS</u>	GOVERNMENTAL <u>ACTIVITIES</u>
Cash on hand and in bank	\$ 346,562
Receivables:	
Taxes	43,346
Special assessments	64,465
Capital assets:	
Land and building	79,188
Furniture and equipment	27,235
Books, audio and videos	96,600
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(94,473)
TOTAL ASSETS	562,923
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts payable	12,204
Payroll withholdings payable	1,981
Due to other governments	4,263
Note payable - Bank	55,463
TOTAL LIABILITIES	73,911
NET ASSETS	
Invested in capital assets Restricted for:	108,550
Perpetual care - expendable	83
Perpetual care - nonexpendable	3,425
Roads	118,375
Debt service	8,509
Unrestricted	250,070
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$ 489,012

### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

					PROGRAM	1 REVENUI	ES			(EXPENSE) ES & CHANGES
						ATING		PITAL	_	IET ASSETS
			CHAR	GES FOR		ΓS AND		NTS AND		ERNMENTAL
	EX	PENSES		RVICES		BUTIONS		RIBUTIONS		CTIVITIES
Governmental Activities										
General government	\$	188,514	\$	5,195					\$	(183,319)
Public safety	•	50,485	*	2,122					*	(50,485)
Highways and streets		75,600								(75,600)
Parks and recreation		500								(500)
Library		65,579		1,077			\$	1,533		(62,969)
Interest on long-term obligations		2,740		ŕ				,		(2,740)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	\$	383,418	\$	6,272	\$		\$	1,533	_	(375,613)
			Ger	neral Reven	ue:					
			Pr	operty taxes	;					354,821
			St	ate shared r	evenues					71,716
			Uı	nrestricted in	vestment ea	rnings				4,901
			М	iscellaneous						32,426
				Total genera	ıl revenues					463,864
				Change in	net assets					88,251
			Net	assets - beg	jinning					400,761
			Net	assets - end	ling				\$	489,012

#### BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS March 31, 2007

			OTHER NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL
<u>ASSETS</u>	<b>GENERAL</b>	<b>LIBRARY</b>	<u>FUNDS</u>	<u>FUNDS</u>
Cash on hand and in bank Receivables:	\$ 262,207	\$ 75,496	\$ 8,859	\$ 346,562
Taxes	43,346			43,346
Due from other funds		4,256		4,256
Special assessments	64,465			64,465
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 370,018	\$ 79,752	\$ 8,859	<u>\$ 458,629</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
LIABILITIES:				
Accounts payable	\$ 11,502	\$ 702		\$ 12,204
Payroll withholdings payable	1,981			1,981
Due to other funds	4,256			4,256
Due to other governments Deferred revenue	4,263 64,465			4,263 64,465
Deferred revenue				04,465
TOTAL LIABILITIES	86,467	702		87,169
FUND BALANCES:				
Reserved for perpetual care			\$ 3,508	3,508
Reserved for roads	118,375			118,375
Reserved for debt service	8,509	70.050	5.054	8,509
Unreserved	156,667	79,050	5,351	241,068
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	283,551	79,050	8,859	371,460
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 370,018	\$ 79,752	\$ 8,859	\$ 458,629

#### RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE TO GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2007

Total governmental fund balances	\$ 371,460
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$203,023 less the accumulated depreciation of \$94,473.	108,550
Long - term receivables such as special assessments are expected to be collected over several years in the governmental funds and are not available to pay for current year expenditures.	64,465
Long - term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds.	(55,463)
Net assets - governmental activities	\$ 489,012

## STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	OENEDAL		DD 4 DV	NON GOVER	THER IMAJOR RNMENTAL	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL
DEVENUE.	<u>GENERAL</u>	<u>LI</u>	<u>BRARY</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>UNDS</u>	<u>FUNDS</u>
REVENUE:	Φ 070 504	Φ.	45.040			<b>0.40.450</b>
Taxes	\$ 273,534	\$	45,919			\$ 319,453
Administration fees	35,368		40.075			35,368
Penal and book fines	0.000		12,675			12,675
Licenses and permits	2,920		0.057			2,920
State revenue sharing	68,759		2,957	•	000	71,716
Charges for services	5,195		4,134	\$	600	9,929
Investment income	3,648		1,170		83	4,901
Other	18,278		5,640			23,918
Contribution from private source			750			<u>750</u>
TOTAL REVENUES	407,702		73,245		683	<u>481,630</u>
EXPENDITURES:						
General government	187,386					187,386
Public safety	50,485					50,485
Public works	75,600					75,600
Parks and recreation	500					500
Capital outlay	1,028					1,028
Debt service	9,948					9,948
Library	0,0.0		66,754			66,754
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	324,947		66,754			391,701
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER						
EXPENDITURES	82,755		6,491		683	89,929
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR	200,796		72,559		8,176	281,531
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$ 283,551	\$	79,050	\$	8,859	\$ 371,460

#### RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

#### Net change in fund balance - governmental funds

89,929

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$500 are capitalized and the cost is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.

Capital outlays Depreciation expense	19,164 (17,306)	1,858
Repayment of principal of debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but not in the statement of activities (where it reduces long-term debt)		7,208
Special assessment revenue is recorded in the statement of activities when the project is substantially complete. The revenue is not reported in the governmental funds if it is not collected by the fiscal year end or within 60 days of year end.		(10,744)
Change in net assets of governmental activities		\$ 88,251

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

#### **NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:**

The Township is located in Huron County, Michigan, and has approximately 1,600 residents. It is governed by a five person elected board and provides the following services to its residents: fire protection, highways and streets, cemetery services, library and general administrative services.

The Township's financial statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations). Governments are also required to follow the pronouncements of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued through November 30, 1989 (when applicable) that do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The accounting policies of the Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used in the Township is discussed below.

#### **Reporting Entity**

The accompanying financial statements present the Township of Port Austin (primary government) and its component unit, an entity for which the Township is considered to be financially accountable. Although blended component units are legal separate entities, in substance, they are part of the Township's operations. The following is a brief review of each potential component unit addressed in defining the government's reporting entity, in accordance with the criteria set forth in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14.

#### **Blended Component Unit**

#### Port Austin Township Library

The Port Austin Township Library (Library) is included as part of the Township for financial reporting purposes because of its financial dependence on the Township. The financial statements of the Library have been blended with those of the primary government and are included in the Special Revenue Fund category.

The financial records of the Port Austin Township Library are on file at the Library, which is located at 114 Railroad Street, Port Austin, Michigan 48467.

#### Joint Venture

The Township participates in a cooperative unit with the Port Austin Fire Department. See Note 6 for further disclosures. The joint venture does not meet the criteria for inclusion in the financial reporting entity as a component unit, but is discussed in the notes because of the nature of its relationship to the Township.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

#### **Government Wide and Fund Financial Statements:**

The Township's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the Township as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the Township's major funds). Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as governmental or business type. The Township's general administrative services, public safety, highways and public improvements, library and cemetery are classified as governmental activities.

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally, are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business – type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those which are clearly identifiable with specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

#### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they become available. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The use of financial resources to acquire capital assets are capitalized as assets in the government-wide financial statements, rather than reported as an expenditure. Proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as a liability in the government-wide financial statements, rather than as an other financing source. Amounts paid to reduce long-term debt of the Township are reported as a reduction of the related liability, rather than an expenditure in the government-wide financial statements

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt-service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

#### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation: (Continued)

State revenue sharing and charges for services associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Property taxes are measurable as of the date levied (assessed) and are recognized as revenues when they become available. Available means when due, or past due, and received within the current period or collected soon enough thereafter (within 60 days) to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. All other revenues are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Township.

The accounts of the Township are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, reserves, fund balance, revenues, and expenditures or expenses as appropriate.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> – The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> – Special Revenue Funds account for resources legally restricted to expenditures for specified current operating purposes and for the enforcement of special services and activities. Accounting and financial reporting for General and Special Revenue Funds are identical. The Township accounts for the following special revenue funds.

The Library Fund is a special revenue fund used to account for revenue from state penal fines and current property taxes allocated to the operations of the Township of Port Austin Library.

Additionally, the Township reports the following nonmajor governmental funds:

<u>Permanent Fund</u> – Permanent Funds are used to account for resources that are legally restricted to the extent that only the earnings, and not the principal, may be used for purposes that support the report in the government's programs – that is, for the benefit of the government or its citizenry. The Township utilizes a Cemetery Perpetual Care Fund.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the governmentwide financial statements.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES: (CONTINUED)

#### **Receivables and Payables:**

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e. the current portion of interfund loans or "advances to/from other funds"). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

Other receivables at March 31, 2007 consist of property taxes and special assessments. Taxes and special assessments are deemed collectible in full.

#### **Property Taxes:**

Properties are assessed as of December 31, and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1, of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14, with the final collection date of February 28, before they are added to the county tax rolls.

The delinquent real property taxes of the Township are purchased by the County of Huron. The County sells tax notes, the proceeds of which are used to pay the Township for these property taxes. These taxes have been recorded as revenue for the current year.

#### **Capital Assets:**

Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$500 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical costs or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

Property, plant, and equipment of the primary government is depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings and improvements	20 to 40
Office furniture and equipment	5
Books, audio and video	5

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

#### **NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:**

#### **Capital Assets**: (Continued)

Depreciation of capital assets used by governmental funds is charged as an expense against their operations on the Statement of Activities. Accumulated depreciation is reported on the Governmental Activities Statement of Net Assets. Depreciation expense for the year ended March 31, 2007 was \$17,306. Capital asset acquisitions in the governmental funds totaled \$19,164 for the year ended March 31, 2007. A summary of Governmental Fund capital assets at March 31, 2007, follows:

Land (Non depreciated)	\$ 37,620
Buildings and improvements	41,568
Furniture and equipment	27,235
Books, audio and videos	96,600
Less accumulated depreciation	(94,473)
NET GOVERNMENTAL FUND CAPITAL ASSETS	\$ <u>108,550</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental Activities

General government \$ 1,128 Library \$ 16,178 Total Depreciation expense – governmental activities \$ 17,306

#### **Use of Estimates:**

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures/expenses. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

#### **Interfund Receivables and Payables:**

At March 31, 2007, the balance of interfund receivables and payables was as follows:

	Interfund	Interfund
	Receivable	Payable
General Fund		\$ 4,256
Library Fund	\$ <u>4,256</u>	
Total	\$ <u>4,256</u>	\$ <u>4,256</u>

Other receivables at March 31, 2007 consist of property taxes. Taxes are deemed collectible in full.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

#### NOTE 2 – CASH AND DEPOSITS:

At March 31, 2007, the Township has a carrying amount of \$346,562 of deposits (cash and deposits) in local banks and the bank balance was \$376,566. Of the bank balance, \$376,566 was covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Since the Township's deposits are insured these deposits are not subject to credit risk, custodial credit risk, concentration of credit risk, interest rate risk, or foreign currency risk..

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other obligations of the United States, or an agency or instrumentality of the United States in which the principal and interest is fully guaranteed by the United States, including securities issued or guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan; and commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the three highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, and which involves no more than 50 percent of any one fund. Attorney General's Opinion Number 6168 states that public funds may not be deposited in financial institutions located in states other than Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority. The Township's investment policy does not specifically address credit risk, custodial credit risk, concentration of credit risk, or interest rates risk in accordance with GASB Statement 40.

#### **NOTE 3 – LONG TERM DEBT:**

The Township borrowed the funds to pay for road work. The road work was financed by a loan of \$80,000 which was obtained from a commercial bank with an interest rate of 4.50%. Information regarding the repayment terms follows. The debt will be repaid by a special assessment tax levy that expires in 2013.

The following is a summary of debt transactions of the Township for the year ended March 31, 2007:

	Hellems Road
Note:	
Payable April 1, 2006	\$ 62,671
Retired	<u>(7,208)</u>
Payable March 31, 2007	<u>\$ 55,463</u>

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

#### NOTE 3 – LONG TERM DEBT: (CONTINUED)

Maturities for the Note Payable	Note Payable	
Fiscal Year Ending	<u>Hellem</u>	ns Road
March 31	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2008	\$ 7,536	\$ 2,412
2009	7,879	2,069
2010	8,238	1,711
2011	8,613	1,336
2012	9,005	944
2013	9,414	534
2014	4,778	<u>106</u>
	<u>\$55,463</u>	<u>\$9,112</u>

Total interest expense for the Township for the year ended March 31, 2007 was \$2,740.

#### **NOTE 4 – PROPERTY TAXES:**

Property taxes are levied based on the taxable value of property located in the Township. Assessed value is established annually and equalized by the State at an estimated 50% of current market value. A comparison of the assessed and taxable property values for the 2006 tax levy is as follows:

	ASSESSED	TAXABLE
	<u>VALUE</u>	<b>VALUE</b>
Real and Personal Property	\$149,791,600	\$102,698,327

The Township, as a general law Township, is not authorized to levy taxes without a vote. The Huron County Tax Allocation Board in 1960, allocated up to 1.30 mills per \$1,000 of taxable value for general law townships for general operations. For the year ended March 31, 2007, the Township levied .8785 mills for general governmental services, 1.4637 mills for roads, .4771 mills for library, and .4771 mills for fire. Total millage levied was 3.2964.

#### **NOTE 5 – BUDGET COMPLIANCE:**

The Township of Port Austin follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. In accordance with the Township Act, prior to March 1, the Township of Port Austin Clerk submits to the Township of Port Austin Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following April 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them for the upcoming year, along with estimates for the current year and actual data for the two preceding years. The Township Act requires that the budget be submitted in summary form. In addition, more detailed line item budgets are included for administrative control. The level of control for the detailed budgets is at the department head/function level.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

#### NOTE 5 – BUDGET COMPLIANCE: (CONTIUED)

- 2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comment.
- 3. Prior to March 31, the budget is legally enacted through passage of a budget resolution.
- 4. Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year for the General and Special Revenue Funds.
- 5. Budgets for the General and Special Revenue Funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).
  - 6. Appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
- 7. The Township of Port Austin Board may authorize supplemental appropriations during the year. The budget was amended during the fiscal year.
- P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated. Actual expenditures exceeded budgeted expenditures in the following budgetary funds.

	<u>BUDGET</u>	<u>ACTUAL</u>	VAR	IANCE
General Fund				<u></u>
Township Hall	\$ 20,550	\$ 21,264	\$	(714)
Public Safety	46,600	50,485		(3,885)

#### **NOTE 6 – JOINT VENTURE:**

The Township is a constituent member of the Port Austin Fire Department. The Department is a not-for-profit organization which provides fire protection services to the Township. The Department is governed by a board consisting of two representatives from each constituent unit and one additional Board member appointed by a majority vote of the other Board members. All Board members must be residents of a constituent unit. All financial and budgetary decisions are the responsibility of the Department's Board.

The Township's ownership percentage is not specified in the intergovernmental agreement. In the event the Department is dissolved, the agreement specifies the following. The assets and equipment of the Department shall be disposed of in accordance with the agreement of the constituent members. If no agreement can be reached within sixty days, the assets and equipment of the Department shall be divided equally between the constituents.

The Township is unaware of any circumstances that would cause an additional benefit or burden to the participating constituent members of the Department in the near future.

The Township assesses all township residents a millage for fire protection services. The Township remits the fire levy collected to the Department. Payments to the Department for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2007 totaled \$45,919 for taxes collected.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2007

#### NOTE 6 – JOINT VENTURE: (CONTINUED)

The Department's fiscal year ends on March 31<sup>st</sup>. The Department's financial statements have been excluded from the financial statements presented for the Township.

A copy of the Department's financial statements can be obtained from the Port Austin Fire Department, 8633 Lake Street, Port Austin, Michigan 48467.

#### **NOTE 7 – PENSION PLAN:**

The Township participates in a defined contribution pension plan entitled "Port Austin Township Group Pension Plan" through John Hancock. All elected officials are eligible to join the Plan immediately. There are no age or service requirements. Under the Plan agreement, the township is required to contribute an amount equal to 15% of the annual compensation paid to covered employees. Employees may make voluntary non-deductible contributions to the Plan of 1% - 10% of their annual compensation. Normal retirement age is age 65 or, later, upon completion of ten (but not more than ten) years of participation in the Plan. Early retirement is permitted at any time after reaching age 55. Benefits vest 100% immediately. All contributions to the Plan are invested with John Hancock under an Allocated Retirement Account Contract. Under the contract contributions are allocated to a 10 – year Guaranteed Account. Funds in this account are invested in widely diversified bonds, stocks, mortgages and real estate. Deposits are fully guaranteed as to principal for payment of benefits and as to interest for ten years from the date of deposit in the account. For the year ended March 31, 2007, total wages were \$98,499 and covered wages were \$51,500. Township contributions were \$7,725 and employee contributions were zero.

#### **NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT:**

Port Austin Township purchased commercial insurance coverage for all general liability coverage, and the Township also purchased commercial insurance coverage for losses related to worker's compensation claims. For the year ended March 31, 2007, there have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage. Settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the year or the three prior years.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION** 

#### GENERAL FUND

## STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE - ${\tt BUDGET}$ AND ACTUAL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	ORIGINAL <u>BU</u>	FINAL DGET	<u>ACTUAL</u>	VARIANCE FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
TAXES: Taxes Administration fees	\$ 273,300 35,500	\$ 246,800 33,000	\$ 273,534 35,368	\$ 26,734 2,368
TOTAL TAXES	308,800	279,800	308,902	29,102
LICENSES AND PERMITS	3,850	4,750	2,920	(1,830)
INTERGOVERNMENTAL: State revenue sharing	67,950	65,700	68,759	3,059
CHARGES FOR SERVICES	10,500	10,500	5,195	(5,305)
INVESTMENT INCOME	2,000	1,200	3,648	2,448
OTHER	20,305	6,808	18,278	11,470
TOTAL REVENUE	413,405	368,758	407,702	38,944
EXPENDITURES: General Government				
TOWNSHIP BOARD: Trustee salaries	4,600	4,000	4,000	-
SUPERVISOR: Salary Deputy supervisor Supplies TOTAL SUPERVISOR	9,400 2,000 400 11,800	9,000 2,000 500 11,500	9,000 2,000 247 11,247	253 253
ELECTIONS: Salary Supplies TOTAL ELECTIONS	2,000 2,000 4,000	3,000 2,000 5,000	2,820 	180 873 1,053
ASSESSOR: Salary Tax roll preparation TOTAL ASSESSOR	29,500 <u>2,800</u> 32,300	36,780 5,500 42,280	35,922 2,174 38,096	858 3,326 4,184
CLERK: Salary Deputy clerk Travel TOTAL CLERK	21,700 1,000 100 22,800	20,000 1,000 1,300 22,300	20,000 855 1,068 21,923	145 232 377

(Continued) -18 -

#### GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE -BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	ORIGINAL	FINAL		VARIANCE FAVORABLE
	BUD		ACTUAL	(UNFAVORABLE)
	<u> </u>	<u>OLI</u>	ACTUAL	(ON AVOILABLE)
BOARD OF REVIEW:				
Salaries	2,500	1,700	996	704
TREASURER:				
Salary	19,000	18,500	18,500	_
Deputy treasurer	2,000	2,000	1,953	47
Office supplies	1,550	1,550	1,408	142
TOTAL TREASURER	22,550	22,050	21,861	189
		<del></del>		
CEMETERY:				
Salary	8,500	8,000	6,766	1,234
Repairs and maintenance	4,550	5,100	1,488	3,612
TOTAL CEMETERY	13,050	13,100	8,254	4,846
TOWNSHIP HALL AND GROUNDS:				
Rent	14,400	15,000	14,795	205
Office supplies	350	200	193	7
Repairs	900	750	840	(90)
Supplies	700	800	1,481	( <del>6</del> 81)
Utilities	4,400	3,800	3,955	(155)
TOTAL TOWNSHIP HALL AND GROUNDS	20,750	20,550	21,264	(714)
PLANNING AND ZONING:				
Salaries	7,200	7,650	7,305	345
Supplies	2,750	400	389	11
Travel	800	800	560	240
TOTAL PLANNING AND ZONING	10,750	8,850	8,254	596
ADMINISTRATION				
ADMINISTRATION:	1,000	1,000	884	116
Office assistant salary Water wage salary	2,000	2,000	2,167	(167)
Dues	2,000 1,650	2,000 1,560	1,538	22
Insurance	1,600	1,600	10,466	1,134
Legal and professional	11,000	14,015	9,806	4,209
Payroll taxes	1,610	2,610	1,381	1,229
Pension	8,600	8,500	8,339	161
Postage	4,000	3,115	3,115	-
Printing and publishing	9,000	8,900	7,202	1,698
Supplies	7,495	2,303	2,646	(343)
TOTAL ADMINISTRATION	57,955	55,603	47,544	8,059
TOTAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT	203,055	206,933	187,386	19,547

(Continued) - 19 -

#### GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE -BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

	00101111	<b>-</b> 151.41		VARIANCE
	ORIGINAL	FINAL <u>GET</u>	ACTUAL	FAVORABLE
	ВОС	<u>IGE I</u>	ACTUAL	(UNFAVORABLE)
PUBLIC SAFETY:				
Ambulance	3,000	2,480	2,175	305
Fire	47,700	42,820	46,919	(4,099)
Police	1,400	1,300	1,391	(91)
TOTAL PUBLIC SAFETY	52,100	46,600	50,485	(3,885)
PUBLIC WORKS:				
Road construction	114,500	83,000	63,355	19,645
Dust and brush control	30,000	30,000	5,195	24,805
Drains at large	3,050	1,960	1,950	10
Street lighting	5,500	5,500	5,100	400
TOTAL PUBLIC WORKS	153,050	120,460	75,600	44,860
PARKS AND RECREATION:	500	500	500	<del>_</del>
CAPITAL OUTLAY:				
Township hall	5,000	2,297	1,028	1,269
DEBT SERVICE:				
Principal	7,700	5,000	7,208	(2,208)
Interest expenses	3,000	5,700	2,740	2,960
TOTAL DEBT SERVICE	10,700	10,700	9,948	752
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	424,405	387,490	324,947	62,543
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER				
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(11,000)	(18,732)	82,755	101,487
OTHER FINANCING (SOURCES): Operating transfers in	142,200	142,200	-	(142,200)
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER				
EXPENDITURES AND OTHER SOURCES	131,200	123,468	82,755	(40,713)
FUND BALANCE - APRIL 1, 2006	200,796	200,796	200,796	
FUND BALANCE - MARCH 31, 2007	\$ 331,996	\$ 324,264	\$ 283,551	\$ (40,713)

# LIBRARY FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

				VARIANCE
	ORIGINAL	FINAL		<b>FAVORABLE</b>
	BUD	<u>GET</u>	<b>ACTUAL</b>	(UNFAVORABLE)
REVENUE:				
Taxes	\$ 42,000	\$42,000	\$45,919	\$ 3,919
State sources	3,100	3,100	2,957	(143)
Contributions from local units	750	750	750	-
Charges for services	700	700	477	(223)
Fines and forfeits	15,000	15,000	12,675	(2,325)
Interest	100	100	1,170	1,070
Rentals	4,700	4,700	5,185	485
Other	5,450	5,450	4,112	(1,338)
TOTAL REVENUE	71,800	71,800	73,245	1,445
EXPENDITURES:				
Salaries	28,700	28,700	28,710	(10)
Payroll taxes	2,220	2,220	2,196	24
Books, periodicals and media	4,000	4,000	2,021	1,979
Insurance	1,000	1,000	1,261	(261)
Miscellaneous	3,300	3,300	2,290	1,010
Professional fees	2,700	2,700	1,570	1,130
Promotion	•	,	1,374	(1,374)
Repairs	2,000	2,000	953	1,047
Supplies	2,200	2,200	2,905	(705)
Travel	1,200	1,200	870	330
Utilities	6,800	6,800	5,251	1,549
Capital outlay	17,500	17,500	17,353	147
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	71,620	71,620	66,754	4,866
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER				
EXPENDITURES	180	180	6,491	6,311
FUND BALANCE - APRIL 1, 2006	72,559	72,559	72,559	
FUND BALANCE - MARCH 31, 2007	\$ 72,739	\$72,739	\$79,050	\$ 6,311

**SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION** 

#### TAX COLLECTION AGENCY FUND STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2007

<u>ASSETS</u>	BALANCE APRIL 1, <u>2006</u>	<u>ADDITIONS</u>	DEDUCTIONS	BALANCE MARCH 31, <u>2007</u>
Cash in bank	\$ 649	\$3,264,862	\$ 3,265,486	\$ 25
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 649	\$3,264,862	\$ 3,265,486	\$ 25
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Due to Huron County Due to schools Due to library Due to State Due to other funds	\$ - - - 475 174	\$1,193,034 1,671,903 43,552 472 355,901	\$ 1,193,034 1,671,903 43,552 947 356,050	\$ - - - 25
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 649	\$3,264,862	\$ 3,265,486	\$ 25

# SCHEDULE OF INDEBTEDNESS - NOTE PAYABLE BANK PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST OBLIGATION MARCH 31, 2007

Maturity				
<u>Date</u>	<u>Principal</u>	Rate	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
10/01/07	\$ 3,725.77	4.500%	\$ 1,248.41	\$ 4,974.18
04/01/08	3,809.60	4.500%	1,164.58	4,974.18
10/01/08	3,895.31	4.500%	1,078.87	4,974.18
04/01/09	3,982.96	4.500%	991.22	4,974.18
10/01/09	4,072.57	4.500%	901.61	4,974.18
04/01/10	4,164.21	4.500%	809.97	4,974.18
10/01/10	4,257.90	4.500%	716.28	4,974.18
04/01/11	4,353.70	4.500%	620.48	4,974.18
10/01/11	4,451.66	4.500%	522.52	4,974.18
04/01/12	4,551.82	4.500%	422.36	4,974.18
10/01/12	4,654.24	4.500%	319.94	4,974.18
04/01/13	4,758.96	4.500%	215.22	4,974.18
10/01/13	4,784.79	4.500%	100.91	4,885.70
	\$ 55,463.49		\$ 9,112.37	\$64,575.86

Members of: Michigan Association of Certified Public Accountants • American Institute of Certified Public Accountants

CPA's On Your Team

To Township of Port Austin Port Austin, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities of the Township of Port Austin as of and for the year ended March 31, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Township of Port Austin's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the a governmental unit's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies and other deficiencies that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control.

#### Segregating Duties: Cash Receipts

We noted that duties involving cash receipts are combined whereby one person is completely responsible for the entire cash receipts process. To improve the internal controls over cash receipts, we recommend that the Township establish new procedures for handling incoming checks. We recommend that one person, independent of the accounting records, open the mail and restrictively endorse all incoming checks. This person should keep a daily log of all incoming checks. Copies of the checks should be forwarded to the appropriate person for processing and recording in the accounting system and for timely deposit. A third person should periodically compare and contrast deposit slips to the daily log of incoming checks to ensure that all the receipts were deposited. By segregating the cash handling, recording, and depositing functions, the Township will be able to more accurately track all incoming checks and strengthen the system of internal controls over cash receipts.

#### Authorized Check Signers:

Currently, the Township's clerk is authorized to sign checks and indicates a lack of segregation of duties. We recommend that the clerk be removed as an authorized check signer on the bank accounts.

Circular 230 Disclosure: To the extent the above contains an opinion on one or more federal tax issues such opinion was not written to be used and cannot be used for the purpose of avoiding penalties.

Page 2 Township of Port Austin September 17, 2007

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or a combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiencies constitute material weaknesses:

#### Preparation of Annual Financial Statements

The personnel of the Township of Port Austin have the capability to perform monthly internal accounting functions and reports as required by the Township. The personnel of the Township of Port Austin do not have the internal expertise to prepare the annual financial statements and related footnotes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. We believe this meets the definition of a material weakness under Statement of Auditing Standard #112.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Township of Port Austin, and others within the organization, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Mietzhe + Jaupel, Pc Nietzke & Faupel, P.C.

Pigeon, Michigan

September 17, 2007